

Message Text

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 05

GA PLENARY -- GENERAL DEBATE

SECSTATE KISSINGER, SECOND SPEAKER AS GA BEGAN GENERAL DEBATE SEPT. 24, STATED WORLD'S POLITICAL IMAGINATION HAD TO CATCH UP WITH ITS SCIENTIFIC VISION. HE CONSIDERED THAT "GREATEST CHALLENGE AND GREATEST OPPORTUNITY" OF UN. OTHER SPEAKERS WERE FONMINS OF BRAZIL, PERU, ECUADOR, SINGAPORE, NORWAY, NICARAGUA, IRELAND AND REP OF PARAGUAY.

BRAZIL--FONMIN MARIO GIBSON BARBOZA WELCOMED UN MEMBERSHIP OF FRG AND GDR AS POSITIVE SIGN OF DETENTE. HE STATED BRAZIL APPLAUDED SPIRIT OF DETENTE BUT THAT DETENTE SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SCENE AND TO IMPLEMENTING PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF UN CHARTER, INCLUDING "ERADICATION OF UNDERDEVELOPMENT." GIBSON BARBOZA CAUTIONED THAT SUCCESSFUL DETENTE HAD TO GO BEYOND REGIONALISM TO LONG-TERM AIMS WHICH WOULD SERVE AS INSTRUMENTS FOR GLOBAL RELAXATION AND EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECURITY FOR ALL NATIONS. EMPHASIZING BRAZIL'S STRONG COMMITMENT TO INTER-AMERICAN COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY, HE STATED REGIONAL GOALS MUST ALSO BE SEEN IN PERSPECTIVE OF UN INTERNATIONAL FORUM. HE EXPRESSED BRAZIL'S DISAPPOINTMENT WITH DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN GA AND CCD, WIDENING GAP BETWEEN GA AND CCD, AND LACK OF PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEAR POWERS IN CCD. BARBOZA DESCRIBED ARMS CONTROL AS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF GA AND CALLED FOR DEBATE IN POLITICAL COMITE ON METHODS OF IMPROVING DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, INCLUDING CONSIDERATION OF RECONVENING DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AS PREPARATORY BODY FOR WDC.

STRESSING INTEGRAL RELATIONSHIP OF POLITICAL SECURITY AND COLLECTIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY, BRAZILIAN FONMIN STATED PRINCIPLE OF DETENTE SHOULD PROMOTE COLLECTIVE PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRESS AND ECONOMIC SECURITY, THUS SUPERSEDING VIEW THAT WELL-BEING OF FEW CAN COEXIST INDEFINITELY WITH UNDERDEVELOPMENT OF TWO-THIRDS OF MANKIND. HE STATED WORLD ECONOMY IN "CRITICAL TRANSITION PERIOD" AND NOTED THAT MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD DO DISSERVICE TO UNCLASSIFIED

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INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY IF THEY CONFINED SELVES TO MAJOR TRADING NATIONS. HE STATED BRAZIL WAS GRATIFIED BY REINVIGORATED ECOSOC BUT THAT WIDENING GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING NATIONS WAS CAUSE FOR CONCERN. ON BASIS OF INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECURITY, HE RECOMMENDED CONSIDERATION OF STUDY OF MEANS TO GIVE UN FACULTY TO "LAUNCH ECONOMIC PEACE-MAKING AND PEACE-KEEPING OPERATIONS TO PREVENT OR REMEDY CRITICAL SITUATIONS."

GIBSON BARBOZA ADVOCATED INVOLVEMENT OF ALL NATIONS IN SPACE RESEARCH TO ENSURE EQUITABLE SHARING OF USES OF OUTER SPEACE AND SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OR STATES. HE REPEATED RECOMMENDATION OF LAST YEAR CALLING FOR REVIEW OR REFORM OF UN CHARTER TO

MEET REALITIES AND NEEDS OF TODAY'S WORLD. (REPEATED
INFO BRASILIA)

UNITED STATES--SECSTATE KISSINGER, ASSURING GA US WOULD CONTINUE
WORK IN "PARLIAMENT OF MAN" TO MAKE IT REALITY, SAID TIME HAD
COME TO AGREE ON PEACEKEEPING GUIDELINES, AND "TO BREAK
DEADLOCK" US PREPARED TO CONSIDER HOW SC COULD PLAY MORE
CENTRAL ROLE IN PEACEKEEPING. HE STATED: US PREPARED
EXAMINE SERIOUSLY MEXICAN PROPOSAL FOR CHARTER OF ECONOMIC
RIGHTS; ADVOCATED UN MEMBERSHIP FOR BOTH KOREAS "WITHOUT
PREJUDICE TO FUTURE EVOLUTION TOWARD UNIFICATION";
FAVORED PERM SC SEAT FOR JAPAN; AND WAS PREPARED USE INFLUENCE
IN ME TO GENERATE SPIRIT OF ACCOMMODATION AND ENCOURAGE
PARTIES TOWARD PRACTICAL PROGRESS. US ASKED GA TO MOVE WITH
IT "FROM DETENTE TO COOPERATION, FROM COEXISTENCE TO
COMMUNITY." STATING WORLD'S POLITICAL IMAGINATION HAD TO
CATCH UP WITH ITS SCIENTIFIC VISION, HE EXPRESSED VIEW THIS
WAS "GREATEST CHALLENGE AND GREATEST OPPORTUNITY" OF UN.
IN THIS CONNECTION, KISSINGER MENTIONED POLLUTION, LOW LEVELS
OF FOOD RESERVES, ENERGY DEMAND, RESTRICTIVE TRADING BLOCS AND
INSUFFICIENTLY FLEXIBLE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM,
AND EXPLOITATION OF SEABED. HE SUGGESTED WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE
IN 1974 UNDER UN AUSPICES. US WOULD CONTINUE TO: SEARCH
FOR NEW RELATIONSHIP WITH PRC; STRENGTHEN UNCERTAIN INDO-
CHINA PEACE; PURSUE CONSTRUCTIVE RELATIONS WITH USSR;
SEEK CONCILIATION IN EUROPE, INCLUDING REDUCTION OF MILITARY FORCES;
PROMOTE
SELF-DETERMINATION, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND HUMAN DIGNITY IN
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AFRICA; AND PRESS ON WITH SALT. IN THESE ENDEAVORS, US
HAD NO DESIRE FOR DOMINATION, WOULD NEVER ABANDON ITS ALLIES
OR FRIENDS, AND WOULD WORK FOR PEACE THROUGH UN WELL AS
THROUGH BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS.

PERU--EXTAFF MIN. GEN. MIGUEL DE LA FLOR VALLE PRAISED NEW
ERA OF DETENTE AS EXEMPLIFIED BY TERMINATION OF VIETNAM CONFLICT,
UN ADMISSION OF GDR AND FRG, START OF CSCE, BUT CAUTIONED
EAST/WEST DETENTE INCOMPLETE WITHOUT INCLUSION OF THIRD WORLD,
WHERE MOST GREAT POWER RIVALRIES BEGIN. PRESENT DETENTE
SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO LDC'S WHERE ME IMPASSE REMAINS UN-
RESOLVED, LIBERATION STRUGGLES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA CONTINUE
UNABATED AND GREAT-POWER RIVALRIES IN MEDITERRANEAN
STILL POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CONFLICT. IN ECONOMIC ARENA, FLOR
VALLE SAID UN INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY HAD FAILED
AND WARNED THAT ABSENCE OF NUCLEAR WAR DOES NOT MEAN SECURITY
AND PEACE FOR THIRD WORLD. ANY CONCEPT OF SECURITY AND PEACE
THAT EXCLUDES PRESSING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IS
UNJUST AND PRECARIOUS. NOTING GROWING GULF BETWEEN DEVELOPED
WORLD AND THIRD WORLD, FLOR VALLE SAID IT IMPERATIVE THAT
THIRD WORLD RECOVER AND GAIN CONTROL OF ITS ECONOMIES
AND DEVELOPED WORLD REALIZE ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE OF WORLD

SECURITY. FLOR VALLE URGED REFORM OF SC, SAYING "SC IS NOT REPRESENTATIVE." EXTAF MIN ALSO SPOKE OUT AGAINST PACIFIC ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS AND ENDORSED WDC. ON LOS, FLOR VALLE EXPRESSED WARM APPROVAL ALGIERS NON-ALIGNED CONF ADOPTION PERUVIAN POSITION OF 200-MILE TERRITORIAL SEA. CLOSING, FLOR VALLE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR SECOND SPECIAL UNIDO CONFERENCE AND OFFERED LIMA AS POSSIBLE SITE. (REPEATED INFO LIMA)

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ECUADOR -- FONMIN DR. ANTONIO JOSE LUCIO-PAREDES WELCOMED

ADMISSION OF BAHAMAS, FRG, AND GDR AS SUPPORT OF PRINCIPAL OF
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UNIVERSALITY AND AS AID IN EASING TENSIONS IN EUROPE AND WORLD. CALLING FOR DIALOGUE BETWEEN PARTIES IN CONFLICT, HE CITED TWO GERMANYS AS FRUITFUL PRODUCT OF DIALOGUE. HE WARNED THAT SITUATION IN CAMBODIA BECOMING COMPARABLE TO WHAT HAPPENED IN VIETNAM. HE URGED DIALOGUE IN ME WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF UN AND SC RES 242 AND CALLED ON GREAT POWERS TO DIRECT EFFORTS TOWARD CONSTRUCTIVE PEACE. HE STATED THAT CONTINUED CONTACT OF PEOPLES OF KOREA WAS BEST MEANS TO SOLUTION OF PROBLEM. CITING CONTINUATION OF RACIAL AND RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION AND COLONIALISM, HE URGED IMPLEMENTATION OF UN GA AND SC AGREEMENTS DEALING WITH RIGHTS, LIBERTIES AND SELF-DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES. HE CALLED FOR INCREASED ECONOMIC, TECH, SCI, AND CULTURAL COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE PARTICULARLY TO DEVELOPING NATIONS AND FOR CONSIDERATION OF DEVELOPING NATIONS IN MONETARY POLICY AND TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. HE OBSERVED THAT GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING NATIONS WAS WIDENING AND THAT DEVELOPING NATIONS SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO RESOURCES OF TECHNOLOGY AND BENEFITS OF RESEARCH, NOTING THAT TECH CAPACITY SHOULD NOT BE USED TO DOMINATE OTHER NATIONS. HE DESCRIBED LATEST NUCLEAR TESTS BY FRANCE AS CAUSING DETERIORATION IN UN AND WEAKENING FRAGILE STABILITY. HE CONDEMNED CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND ALL OTHER CRUEL MEANS OF WAR AND STATED GOE SUPPORTED ALL EFFORTS FOR DISARMAMENT UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

REFERRING TO GA RES 2993, LUCIO-PAREDES DENOUNCED PERSISTENCE OF US IN TURNING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION INTO PUNITIVE ELEMENT AGAINST HIS COUNTRY WHICH HAD CAPTURED AND PUNISHED FISHING BOATS ENGAGED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES IN TERRITORIAL WATERS. REGARDING LOS, HE STATED THAT COASTAL STATE SHOULD DETERMINE LIMIT OF TERRITORIAL WATERS. HE ADDED THAT ECUADOR HAD SAID THAT 200 MILES WAS DISTANCE OVER WHICH IT EXERCISED SOVEREIGNTY. HE STATED POLICY OF SPECIES DIVISION OF FISHERIES WAS MEANS OF USURPING JURISDICTION AND WAS VIOLATION OF RIGHTS OF STATES.
(REPEATED INFO QUITO)

SINGAPORE - FONMIN S. RAJARATNAM, IN RATHER BLAND SPEECH, NOTED THAT PROSPECT FOR PEACE IN EUROPE WAS BETTER THAN ANY TIME IN LAST DECADE BECAUSE OF BIG POWER DETENTE AND UN ADMISSION OF FRG AND GDR. HOWEVER, PROSPECTS FOR THIRD WORLD NOT VERY PROMISING. SINCE 1945 TW PLAGUED BY 95PERCENT
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OF WORLD'S VIOLENT CONFLICTS. ME PROBLEM REMAINS UNRESOLVED. PROBLEMS OF TW "MULTIPLYING TO NEAR UNMANAGEABLE PROPORTIONS." FAMINE, UNCONTROLLED POPULATION GROWTH AND URBAN MIGRATION CONSTITUTE TIME BOMBS THAT THREATEN TO OUT-

STRIP ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS. SPECTRE OF STAGGERING POPULATION INCREASES, EXHAUSTION OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND SHORTAGES OF FOOD COULD UNLEASH GRAVER PROBLEM -- SCRAMBLE FOR SEA WEALTH, MAKING THE SEA TOMORROW'S NEW ECONOMIC FRONTIER AS WELL AS SOURCE OF BLOODY CONFLICTS. ICELANDIC FISHERIES DISPUTE AND USE OF GUNBOATS IN AFRICA AND ASIA TO DEFEND TERRITORIAL WATERS INDICATE THAT SCRAMBLE HAS BEGUN. TO AVOID CONFLICT IN FUTURE RAJARATNAM URGED BOTH RICH AND POOR NATIONS TO ADOPT RATIONAL APPROACH TO SEA PROBLEMS. (REPEATED INFO SINGAPORE)

NORWAY -- FONMIN DAGFINN VARVIK STATED RAPPROACHEMENT AND DETENTE EVIDENCED IN US-USSR RELATIONS, FOUR-POWER TREATY ON BERLIN, TREATIES BETWEEN FRG AND E. EUROPE, AND CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION WERE ENCOURAGING TREND, BUT ONLY IN FIRST STAGES AS DETENTE HAD NOT YET DIRECTLY AFFECTED DISARMAMENT. HE CHARACTERIZED CSCE AND NEGOTIATION ON FORCE REDUCTIONS AS IMPORTANT STEPS TOWARD DETENTE AND EMPHASIZED ASSOCIATING ALL STATES IN NEGOTIATIONS ON ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT.

VARVIK STATED EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO SOLVE ME SITUATION THROUGH BASIC PRINCIPLES OF SC RES 242; ENCOURAGED SOLUTION OF CONFLICTS IN INDO-CHINA AND REPATRIATION OF POLITICAL PRISONERS; VOICED SUPPORT FOR OPPRESSED PEOPLES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, NOTING INCREASE OF GON AID TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED BY OAU; CALLED FOR END TO PORTUGUESE COLONIAL RULE IN SAFRICA; EXPRESSED HOPE FOR NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS IN INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT AND SUPPORT OF BANGLADESH ADMISSION TO UN; ADVOCATED ADJUSTMENT OF UN ROLE IN KOREA "IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS" AND IN ORDERLY MANNER WHICH WILL NOT AFFECT LEGAL AND POLITICAL BASIS FOR PREVIOUS UN POLICIES THERE; EXPRESSED REGRET OVER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN CHILE AND CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY.

CITING PROBLEMS OF UN, VARVIK CALLED FOR APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY EVEN FOR STATES NOT FULFILLING
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COMMITMENTS UNDER CHARTER OR UNDER GA OR SC RESES (E.G. BANGLADESH). HE CHARACTERIZED VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AS INTERNATIONAL CONCERN AND NOT "MERELY DOMESTIC AFFAIR." ADDRESSING SPECIFIC QUESTIONS BEFORE GA, HE CALLED FOR FORMULATION OF EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO COMBAT TERRORISM, SUGGESTING FORMATION OF INTERNATIONAL BODIES TO DEAL WITH DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND STATING GON SUPPORT FOR CONVENTION FOR PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS. HE CALLED FOR GA ATTENTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS IN ARMED CONFLICT, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF NEW, COMPLEX CONFLICT SITUATIONS AND WEAPON DEVELOPEMENT. HE CALLED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COOPERATION AND SOLIDARITY, PARTICULARLY REGARDING CHALLENGE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

CHARACTERIZING LOS AS URGENT ISSUE, VARVIK ADVOCATED SOLUTIONS WHICH WOULD COMMAND BROAD SUPPORT AND ACCOMMODATE NEEDS OF VARIOUS GROUPS OF STATES; 200-MILE ECONOMIC ZONE WOULD PROVIDE COASTAL STATES WITH SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF NATURAL RESOURCES WITH GUARANTEE FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND OVERFLIGHT IN ZONE. (REPEATED INFO OSLO).
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AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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NICARAGUA -- FONMIN ARGUELLO EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO UN SYSTEM FOR ASSISTANCE TO EARTHQUAKE VICTIMS AND MADE PLEA FOR ACTION BY

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UNGA TO HELP RECONSTRUCTION. FONMIN WELCOMED DETENTE AMONG MAJOR POWERS AS CONTRIBUTING TO STRENGTHENING UN. HE EMPHASIZED THAT WHILE UN AND SMALL POWERS MUST HAVE SOME RESPONSIBILITY, BERLIN AND VIETNAM ILLUSTRATE IMPORTANCE AGREEMENT BETWEEN BIG POWERS. HE URGED PEACE BASED ON JUSTICE, EQUAL SHARING OF NATURAL RESOURCES, CLOSING OF GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR, AND ELIMINATION OF RELIGIOUS INTOLERANCE AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. HE WELCOMED ENTRY OF TWO GERMANYS AND, IN APPARENT REFERENCE TO KOREA (TO WHICH HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REFER) CITED GERMAN AGREEMENT AS INSPIRATION TO OTHERS IN SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES. IN DIRECT ALLUSION TO MIDDLE EAST, HE URGED UN TO FACILITATE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN PARTIES IN CONFLICT AND HE WARNED AGAINST UN RESOLUTIONS WHICH HARDEN POSITIONS AND SAID PEACE CANNOT BE IMPOSED. HE SUPPORTED DISARMAMENT, PARTICULARLY ELIMINATION OF CHEMICAL, BACTERIOLOGICAL AND ATOMIC ARMS. HE URGED MAINTENANCE OF PRESENT LAW OF SEAS CONFERENCE SCHEDULE AND URGED CREATION OF EXCLUSIVE RESOURCE ZONE BEYOND EACH STATE'S TERRITORIAL SEA. IN ECONOMIC FIELD, HE WELCOMED ECOSOC ENLARGEMENT, PROPOSED STRENGTHENED SYSTEM FOR FUNDING OF DISASTER RELIEF AND FORECASTING OF DISASTERS. HE SUPPORTED AND URGED RAPID ACTION ON MEXICAN PROPOSED CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES. HE SUPPORTED CONVENTION ON DIRECT SATELLITE BROADCASTING, CALLED FOR REVIEW AND STRENGTHENING ICJ, URGED UN ACTION ON TERRORISM AND OPPOSED THEORETICAL DEBATE ON CAUSES. (REPEATED INFO MANAGUA)

IRELAND -- FONMIN GARRET FITZGERALD, AFTER WELCOMING BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, ASSERTED ROLE OF UN NEEDS TO BE REVIEWED. PUBLIC DISPUTE AND THE EMERGENCE OF NEW WORLD PROBLEMS REQUIRE "GLOBAL APPROACH THROUGH AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL PEOPLE." MALDISTRIBUTION OF WORLD'S NATURAL RESOURCES, AND TECHNOLOGY TO HARNESS THEM, ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS, POLLUTION AND MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATIONS (WHICH ESCAPE CONTROL OF NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS) MUST BE TACKLED GLOBALLY. IN ALL OF THESE AREAS NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY MUST GIVE WAY TO WIDER SENSE OF HUMAN SOLIDARITY. IN THIS REGARD THE UN MIGHT FIND SOME ANSWERS IN COUNCIL OF EUROPE EXPERIENCE. ON HUMAN RIGHTS, FONMIN CONDEMNED TREATMENT OF BLACKS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND RHODESIA AND URGED SELF-DETERMINATION FOR PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES AND NAMIBIA.

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DECLARING DEVELOPED WORLD HAS OBLIGATION TO ASSIST LDC'S, FITZGERALD ALSO PLEDGED GREATER IRISH ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. ON THE QUESTION OF NORTHERN IRELAND, FITZGERALD STATED THAT IRELAND DOES "NOT SEEK TO IMPOSE, OR HAVE IMPOSED, ON THE PEOPLE OF NORTHERN IRELAND ANY SOLUTION

UNACCEPTABLE TO MAJORITY THERE." FORCED SOLUTION COULD ONLY LEAD TO FURTHER BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE. HE ENDORSED THE "BROAD AGREEMENT" BETWEEN IRELAND AND THE UK, SAYING IT RECONCILES LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF MAJORITY OF IRISH PEOPLE AND IS IN FULL ACCORD WITH UN PRINCIPLES. (REPEATED INFO DUBLIN).

PARAGUAY -- BARREIRO MAFFIODO DIVIDED HIS TIME EQUALLY BETWEEN PRAISE OF INTERNAL WORK IN HIS COUNTRY TO SATISFY POOR, ELIMINATE ECONOMIC DISTINCTIONS, FULFILLMENT OF REPUBLICAN PRINCIPLES AND CALL ON LARGE POWERS TO BRIDGE GAP BETWEEN RICH AND POOR. HE PARTICULARLY MENTIONED SUCCESSES IN DIS-ARMAMENT, URGING WORLD POWERS TO USE MONEY THEY SPENT ON ARMS RACE TO HELP DEVELOPING WORLD. HE WELCOMED GROWING DETENTE BETWEEN BIG POWERS, BUT URGED ALL GOVTS COME TO UN READY TO SUBMIT TO RULE OF INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE AND ATTEND UN MEETINGS WITHOUT PREVIOUS PREJUDICES. TURNING TO INDO-CHINA, HE PRAISED POSITIVE BILATERAL WORK BUT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT COUNTRIES WILL FIND SOLUTION BASED ON THEIR LONG-TERM DESIRES RATHER THAN FINDING SHORT-TERM PEACE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT LONG-TERM PEACE TOOK INTO ACCOUNT SHARING NATURAL RESOURCES, RECOGNIZED SOVEREIGNTY OF NATIONS, END TO COLONIALISM, NON-INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE EXPRESSED HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE EUROPEAN SECURITY CONFERENCE AND BELIEVES UN CAN BE OF CONCRETE ASSISTANCE TO ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY AWARE UNITED EUROPE. HIS GOVT FULLY SUPPORTS RES 242 IN MIDDLE EAST, SOVEREIGNTY OF ISRAEL, RIGHT OF PALESTINIAN PEOPLE TO PEACE. WHILE CAUSES WERE IMPORTANT, HE URGED UN TO STOP TERRORISM FINALLY. IN ECONOMIC FIELD, HE ASKED LARGE POWERS TO END OUTDATED ECONOMIC STRUCTURES IN WORLD, END TERMS OF TRADE DETRIMENTAL TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND REEVALUATION OF CURRENCIES THAT ARE HARMFUL TO THEIR FUTURE. HE ASKED LARGE COUNTRIES TO ALLOW DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO BENEFIT EQUALLY FROM TECHNOLOGY AVAILABLE, AND REFERRED TO OAS INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMITE STATEMENT COASTAL STATES SHOULD AUTHORIZE UNCLASSIFIED

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LAND-LOCKED COUNTRIES TO EXPLOIT ON PREFERENTIAL BASIS ZONE FROM 12 TO 200 MILES OFFSHORE. (REPEATED INFO ASUNCION)

COMITE 3 -- ELECTS RAPPORTEUR, ORGANIZES AGENDA

COMITE SEPT. 24 ELECTED BERK (TURKEY) RAPPORTERU, DEFERRED ELECTION OF VICE CHAIRMEN, AND DECIDED ON ORDER OF ITEMS. FIRST OF 18 ITEMS TO BE TAKEN UP WILL BE DECADE FOR ACTION TO COMBAT RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, FOLLOWED BY HUMAN RIGHTS IN ARMED CONFLICT. SCALI

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COMITE 4 -- PRIORITY TO PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES

COMITE ELECTED HEIDWEILLER (NETHERLANDS) AND JOKA-BANGURA

(SIERRA LEONE) VICE-CHAIRMEN AND GARVALOU (BULGARIA)

RAPPORTEUR. AT REQUEST OF SEVERAL DELS PRIORITY GIVEN TO

PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES IN COMITE'S ORGANIZATION OF WORK. ORDER OF PRIORITY FOR REMAINING ITEMS ON AGENDA POSTPONED TO FUTURE MEETING.

CHAIRMAN DIAZ GONZALEZ (VENEZUELA) REFERRED TO SALIM'S (TANZANIA) LETTER OF SEPT 21 URGING COMITE TO INVITE LEADERS "OF THOSE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS OF COLONIAL TERRITORIES IN AFRICA WHICH ARE RECOGNIZED BY OAU, TO CONTINUE TO PARTICIPATE IN ITS PROCEEDINGS RELATING TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES." CHAIRMAN REQUESTED SECRETARIAT STUDY IMPLICATIONS OF FINANCING CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS; DISCUSSION POSTPONED PENDING AVAILABILITY OF STUDY.

USYG TANG SAID THAT IN RECENT VISIT TO AFRICA HE FOUND WIDE BELIEF THAT END OF OUTSIDE ARMS SUPPORT COULD LEAD TO PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF LIBERATION CONFLICT; BELIEVES CONTINUED ARMED STRUGGLE MIGHT PRECLUDE FUTURE HARMONIOUS RELATIONS SINCE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RESOLVED TO FIGHT TO END. ALSO SAID THAT GEOGRAPHICAL ISOLATION OR LIMITED RESOURCES SHOULD NOT DELAY IMPLEMENTATION OF DECLARATION IN TERRITORIES. CONCLUDED SAYING ADMINISTERING POWERS COULD ENHANCE UN EFFORTS BY ALLOWING MISSIONS TO VISIT TERRITORIES.

COMITE 5 -- ELECTIONS AND ORGANIZATION OF WORK

COMITE ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION SEPT 24 ARBOLEDA (COLOMBIA) AND TALIEH (IRAN) VICE-CHAIRMEN AND GARRIDO (PHILIPPINES) RAPPORTEUR. SUBSTANTIVE WORK TO BEGIN SEPT 26 GENERAL DEBATE TO BEGIN OCT 1. CHAIRMAN MSELLE (TANZANIA) SAID COMITE WORKING AGAINST BACKDROP OF "UNCERTAIN AND PROBLEMATIC" FINANCIAL PICTURE OF UN AND UNCERTAINTIES OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM. SYG WALDHEIM INTENDS TO MAKE GENERAL STATEMENT ON MATTERS BEFORE COMITE ON SEPT 28.

COMITE AGREED WITHOUT DISCUSSION TO TENTATIVE WORK
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SCHEDULE (L. 1108) FOR SESSION. WILL BEGIN WITH FINANCIAL REPORTS AND ACCOUNTS FOR 1972, REPORTS OF BOARD OF AUDITORS, AND REPORT BY JIU ON UN TRUST FUNDS. WILL ELECT MEMBER OF ACABQ TO REPLACE ALWAN (IRAQ) WHO RESIGNED. GENERAL DEBATE ON 1974-5 PROGRAMME BUDGET, FIRST READING OF INDIVIDUAL SECTIONS OF BUDGET, AND REVIEW OF JIU REPORTS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN WEEK OCT. 1.

APARTHEID COMITE --

COMITE AUTHORIZED CHAIRMAN AND RAPPORTEUR SEPT. 24 TO MAKE CONTACTS ON MATTERS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA WITH HIGH-LEVEL GOVT LEADERS ATTENDING GA. IN COMMENTING ON IDEA OF APPROACHING JAPANESE FONMIN, CHAIRMAN OGBU (NIGERIA),

NOTING KISSINGER PROPOSED JAPAN BECOME PERM SC MEMBER, REMARKED IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE TO "ADD TO FRIENDS OF SA IN SC." SYG, IN WRITTEN RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR CARLETONVILLE INQUIRY, STATED HE EXPRESSED "DEEP REGRET AND SHOCK" TO SA REP VON HIRSCHBERG AND ASKED IF SAG WOULD ACCEPT SYG REP TO PARTICIPATE IN INQUIRY OR AGREE TO OUTSIDE INVESTIGATION. SA REP, WHILE AGREEING TRANSMIT REQUEST, DREW ATTENTION TO REPORTS HIS PRIMIN'S POSITION WAS SAG WOULD NOT ACCEPT PARTICIPATION OF UN REP IN INQUIRY. COMITE DECIDED TO SEND REPORT TO SC ON MILITARY BUILD-UP IN SA.

CHAIRMAN REPORTED ON HIS MEETING WITH FRENCH REP, WHO ACKNOWLEDGED FRANCE SOLD MIRAGE TO SA BUT POINTED OUT IT COULD BE USED ONLY AGAINST ATTACKING PLANES; FRENCH POSITION HAD BEEN TO MAKE DISTINCTION BETWEEN WEAPONS FOR ANTI-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS AND THOSE FOR EXTERNAL USE. FRANCE, HE HAD SAID, WOULD "KEEP EYE ON SITUATION." CHAIRMAN TOLD COMITE HE MADE CLEAR TO FRENCH REP THERE COULD BE NO EXCEPTIONS TO ARMS EMBARGO NOR ANY DISTINCTION BETWEEN OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE WEAPONS.

ECOSOC ENLARGEMENT --

AMENDMENT TO UN CHARTER DOUBLING SIZE OF ECOSOC TO 54 MEMBERS ENTERED INTO FORCE SEPT. 24 AFTER SECRETARY KISSINGER GAVE UN US INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION. US WAS 94TH MEMBER AND FIFTH PERM SC MEMBER TO RATIFY.
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UN MEETINGS SEPT. 25 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 2, 3 AND 6

P.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITE 6
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Message Attributes

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Draft Date: 25 SEP 1973
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Decaption Note:
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